



## Goods

The US Jones Act requires all goods transported by water between US ports to be carried on US-built ships that are owned and crewed by Americans.

EXAMPLE

EXAMPLE

Norway has one of the world's highest agricultural support – 72 percent on average. Norway's tariff peaks can be as high as 500–600 percent.

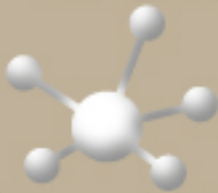
## Services



# PROTECTIONISM

– might look like this

## Data flows



Domestic storage requirements in Russia force foreign firms to set up separate business functions to serve the Russian market.

EXAMPLE



## Movement of persons

In Australia, firms that want to hire qualified foreign labour must demonstrate that there are no Australians that can fill the vacancy. They must also provide proof of sufficient effort in trying to hire Australians.

EXAMPLE

## Investment



China allows a maximum of 50 percent foreign ownership in the motor vehicle sector. Joint venture requirements are designed to gain better access to foreign technology. In practice, however, they discourage foreign direct investment.

EXAMPLE



**Kommerkollegium**  
National Board of Trade